

Norfolk city has an elevated risk profile. Chloride is the primary concern, driven by road/geological sources. Contamination is often invisible — testing is the only way to confirm your well's safety.

N/A

HOUSEHOLDS ON
PRIVATE WELLS

Varies

PRIMARY
AQUIFER TYPE**ELEVATED**OVERALL
RISK LEVEL

YOUR TOP WATER QUALITY RISKS

CONTAMINANT	HOW COMMON	RISK LEVEL	SOURCE & CONTEXT
Chloride*	~88% above aesthetic limit	Moderate	Road/Geological — Road salt application and natural mineral deposits
Sulfate*	~53% above aesthetic limit	Moderate	Geological — Natural dissolution from gypsum and sulfate minerals
Manganese*	~36% above aesthetic limit	Moderate	Geological — Found in reducing aquifer zones alongside iron
Iron*	~27% above aesthetic limit	Moderate	Geological — Common in glacial and alluvial aquifers; staining and taste
Arsenic	~100% of wells	Low–Moderate	Geological — Naturally dissolves from bedrock and glacial sediment

* Secondary standard — an aesthetic limit for taste, odor, or staining. Not a health-based EPA limit.

WHAT TO DO NEXT

- Order a water test.**
Test for Chloride, Sulfate, Manganese, Iron, coliform bacteria. Bacteria annually; others every 3–5 years.
- Get your free county report.**
See full data, treatment options, and certified labs at <https://yourwaterreport.com/states/va/norfolk-city/>
- Upload your lab results.**
We'll interpret them, flag anything above limits, and recommend next steps — free.

KNOW YOUR WELL

Well age / year drilled

Last water test date

Treatment systems installed

Well driller / service contact

WHAT YOUR RESULTS MEAN

Use this to interpret your lab report — match the contaminant to your result.

IF YOUR TEST SHOWS	WHAT IT MEANS	CONSIDER
Bacteria detected	Immediate concern	Shock chlorination; add UV system
Manganese > 0.05 mg/L	Aesthetic + health concern at high levels	Oxidation + filtration system
Iron > 0.3 mg/L	Staining, taste — aesthetic issue	Oxidizing iron filter
Arsenic > 10 µg/L	EPA limit exceeded — chronic cancer risk	Reverse osmosis or activated alumina filter

WHO SHOULD USE THIS

- Homeowners on private wells — not covered by public water testing
- Home buyers doing due diligence before closing
- Families with infants, elderly, or immunocompromised members
- Anyone who hasn't tested their well in the past 3 years

LOCAL RESOURCES

Full county report<https://yourwaterreport.com/states/va/norfolk-city/>

Free personalized well water report at

<https://yourwaterreport.com/states/va/norfolk-city/>

Data: EPA ECHO · USGS NWIS · Water Quality Portal · U.S. Census ACS
For informational purposes only. Contact a licensed professional for testing and treatment.