

Hill County has an elevated risk profile. Iron is the primary concern, driven by geological sources. Contamination is often invisible — testing is the only way to confirm your well's safety.

13%HOUSEHOLDS ON
PRIVATE WELLS**Varies**PRIMARY
AQUIFER TYPE**ELEVATED**OVERALL
RISK LEVEL**YOUR TOP WATER QUALITY RISKS**

CONTAMINANT	HOW COMMON	RISK LEVEL	SOURCE & CONTEXT
Iron*	~12% above aesthetic limit	Moderate	Geological — Common in glacial and alluvial aquifers; staining and taste
Fluoride	~5% above limit	Moderate	Geological — Naturally elevated in some deep or volcanic aquifers
Lead	~4% above limit	Moderate	Infrastructure — Older well casing materials and household plumbing
Arsenic	~4% above limit	Moderate	Geological — Naturally dissolves from bedrock and glacial sediment
PFOA	~2% above limit	Low–Moderate	Industrial — Firefighting foam and industrial manufacturing discharge

* Secondary standard — an aesthetic limit for taste, odor, or staining. Not a health-based EPA limit.

WHAT TO DO NEXT

- Order a water test.**
Test for Iron, Fluoride, Lead, Arsenic, coliform bacteria. Bacteria annually; others every 3–5 years.
- Get your free county report.**
See full data, treatment options, and certified labs at <https://yourwaterreport.com/states/tx/hill-county/>
- Upload your lab results.**
We'll interpret them, flag anything above limits, and recommend next steps — free.

KNOW YOUR WELL

Well age / year drilled

Last water test date

Treatment systems installed

Well driller / service contact

WHAT YOUR RESULTS MEAN

Use this to interpret your lab report — match the contaminant to your result.

IF YOUR TEST SHOWS	WHAT IT MEANS	CONSIDER
Bacteria detected	Immediate concern	Shock chlorination; add UV system
Iron > 0.3 mg/L	Staining, taste — aesthetic issue	Oxidizing iron filter
Fluoride > 4 mg/L	EPA limit exceeded — skeletal risk	RO filter or activated alumina
Lead > 15 µg/L	EPA action level exceeded	RO filter; inspect well casing
Arsenic > 10 µg/L	EPA limit exceeded — chronic cancer risk	Reverse osmosis or activated alumina filter
PFOA detected	Health advisory level	Reverse osmosis filter

WHO SHOULD USE THIS

- Homeowners on private wells — not covered by public water testing
- Home buyers doing due diligence before closing
- Families with infants, elderly, or immunocompromised members
- Anyone who hasn't tested their well in the past 3 years

LOCAL RESOURCES**Private Well & Drinking Water Tests | NET Health Lab**<https://www.mynethealth.org/departments/laboratory-services/water-testing>**Full county report**<https://yourwaterreport.com/states/tx/hill-county/>

Free personalized well water report at
<https://yourwaterreport.com/states/tx/hill-county/>

Data: EPA ECHO · USGS NWIS · Water Quality Portal · U.S. Census ACS
For informational purposes only. Contact a licensed professional for testing and treatment.