

Clayton County has an elevated risk profile. Pfoa exceeds recommended limits in approximately 67% of tested wells, driven by industrial sources. Contamination is often invisible — testing is the only way to confirm your well's safety.

N/A

HOUSEHOLDS ON  
PRIVATE WELLS

Varies

PRIMARY  
AQUIFER TYPE

ELEVATED

OVERALL  
RISK LEVEL

## YOUR TOP WATER QUALITY RISKS

| CONTAMINANT | HOW COMMON       | RISK LEVEL   | SOURCE & CONTEXT                                                      |
|-------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| PFOA        | ~67% above limit | High         | Industrial — Firefighting foam and industrial manufacturing discharge |
| PFOS        | ~67% above limit | High         | Industrial — Firefighting foam and industrial discharge               |
| Sulfate*    | ~100% of wells   | Low–Moderate | Geological — Natural dissolution from gypsum and sulfate minerals     |
| Chloride*   | ~100% of wells   | Low–Moderate | Road/Geological — Road salt application and natural mineral deposits  |
| Fluoride    | ~100% of wells   | Low–Moderate | Geological — Naturally elevated in some deep or volcanic aquifers     |

\* Secondary standard — an aesthetic limit for taste, odor, or staining. Not a health-based EPA limit.

## WHAT TO DO NEXT

- Order a water test.**  
Test for PFOA, PFOS, Sulfate, Chloride, coliform bacteria. Bacteria annually; others every 3–5 years.
- Get your free county report.**  
See full data, treatment options, and certified labs at <https://yourwaterreport.com/states/ga/clayton-county/>
- Upload your lab results.**  
We'll interpret them, flag anything above limits, and recommend next steps — free.

## KNOW YOUR WELL

Well age / year drilled

Last water test date

Treatment systems installed

Well driller / service contact

## WHAT YOUR RESULTS MEAN

Use this to interpret your lab report — match the contaminant to your result.

| IF YOUR TEST SHOWS | WHAT IT MEANS                      | CONSIDER                          |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Bacteria detected  | Immediate concern                  | Shock chlorination; add UV system |
| PFOA detected      | Health advisory level              | Reverse osmosis filter            |
| PFOS detected      | Health advisory level              | Reverse osmosis filter            |
| Fluoride > 4 mg/L  | EPA limit exceeded — skeletal risk | RO filter or activated alumina    |

## WHO SHOULD USE THIS

- Homeowners on private wells — not covered by public water testing
- Home buyers doing due diligence before closing
- Families with infants, elderly, or immunocompromised members
- Anyone who hasn't tested their well in the past 3 years

## LOCAL RESOURCES

## Private Wells - Cumming Utilities

<https://cummingutilities.com/our-system/water-lab/private-well-water/>

## Full county report

<https://yourwaterreport.com/states/ga/clayton-county/>

Free personalized well water report at

<https://yourwaterreport.com/states/ga/clayton-county/>

Data: EPA ECHO · USGS NWIS · Water Quality Portal · U.S. Census ACS  
For informational purposes only. Contact a licensed professional for testing and treatment.